



DECCAN EDUCATION SOCIETY'S **Shri. Navalmal Firodia Law College, Pune**

(Permanently Affiliated to Savitribai Phule Pune University ID No.PU/PN/LAW/207/2004)
Recognised u/s "2 (f) & 12 (B) of UGC Act 1956 "
(Approved by Bar Council of India) NAAC Accredited : B++ ,ISO 9001:2015 certified

COURSE OUTCOMES FOR PG - LL.M. PROGRAM

The Course Objectives and Bloom's Taxonomy- aligned Course Outcomes (COs) for the listed LL.M. courses, structured to meet the advanced pedagogical standards required by the latest NAAC guidelines for postgraduate legal studies.

I LL.M. - Semester I

Course Code: 101 - Introduction to Legal Theory

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Contrast the core tenets, methodological differences, and criticisms of major schools of jurisprudence (Natural Law, Positivism, Realism, Sociological, and Historical schools).
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct fundamental legal concepts—including rights, duties, personality, property, and possession—using analytical frameworks.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the institutional relationship between statutory law, morality, and justice paradigms within diverse socio- legal traditions.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Apply theoretical legal philosophies to resolve complex contemporary judicial interpretation dilemmas.

Course Code: 102 - Constitution Law of India

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Illustrate the structural features of Indian federalism, democratic values in the Preamble, and the nature of judicial review.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze the judicial evolution and expanding horizons of Fundamental Rights (specifically Articles 14, 19, and 21) and their relationship with Directive Principles.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the constitutional limits of executive discretion, parliamentary privileges, emergency powers, and the Basic Structure Doctrine.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Formulate advanced constitutional arguments and writ petitions to address complex public law issues and governance challenges.

Course Code: 103 - Legal Research Methodology

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the distinct nature, scope, steps, and paradigms of both doctrinal and empirical socio- legal research.
 - **CO 2 (Applying):** Deploy systematic research designs, operational hypotheses, and appropriate sampling techniques to investigate legal issues.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct primary and secondary legal data sources using advanced tools, legal databases, and statistical processing methods.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Generate well- structured, methodologically rigorous, and ethically compliant legal research proposals, articles, and literature reviews.

Course Code: 192 - Cyber Security I

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the core components, network topologies, protocols, and architectural vulnerabilities defining modern cyberspace ecosystems.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Classify diverse cyber threats—including malware, phishing, ransomware, and social engineering attacks—to assess system vulnerabilities.
 - **CO 3 (Applying):** Deploy baseline encryption standards, secure access controls, and cybersecurity hygiene practices to protect personal and institutional digital assets.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise the immediate operational risks and corporate data governance demands resulting from systemic network infrastructure breaches.

Course Code: 191 - Human Rights I

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Outline the historical development, generations of rights, and foundational philosophical theories underpinning universal human rights.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct the legal obligations, state reporting tasks, and protection mandates built into core international human rights covenants.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the efficacy of international enforcement bodies, human rights committees, and regional human rights protection systems.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Correlate international human rights standards with domestic public policies to remedy systemic institutional gaps or societal exclusions.

Course Code: 104 - Introduction to International Law (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the foundational sources (treaties, customs, general principles) and shifting subjects of international jurisprudence.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Distinguish the theoretical and practical mechanics of Monism and Dualism regarding the domestic enforcement of international treaties.
 - **CO 3 (Applying):** Apply international law principles governing state succession, maritime zones, extradition, asylum, and diplomatic immunities to real-world disputes.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise state actions and breaches of global obligations using the structural frameworks of State Responsibility.

Course Code: 105 - Principles of Corporate Law (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Illustrate the statutory requirements of incorporation, corporate personality traits, and the criteria for lifting the corporate veil.
 - **CO 2 (Applying):** Apply the operational doctrines of Ultra Vires, Indoor Management, and Constructive Notice to corporate financial and legal transactions.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Analyze the statutory duties, personal liabilities, conflict disclosure mandates, and operational limits of company directors.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating/Creating):** Appraise legal protections against oppression and corporate mismanagement to protect minority stakeholder rights.

Course Code: 201 - Practical Legal Research Methodology

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Applying):** Formulate customized data gathering tools—including questionnaires, interview schedules, and observation sheets—for targeted socio- legal field studies.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Execute data compilation, qualitative coding metrics, and statistical hypothesis testing (such as Chi- Square or t- tests) using gathered datasets.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique published legal literature and judicial trends to isolate research gaps and build rigorous analytical responses.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Produce methodologically sound, peer- review- quality research papers, article responses, or field pilot project reports.

Course Code: 202 - Comparative Constitutional Law

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the primary methodologies, structural utility, and boundaries of comparative constitutional systems research.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Contrast presidential, parliamentary, semi- presidential governance architectures, and federal vs. unitary adjustments globally.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the comparative mechanisms of judicial enforcement, constitutional amendments, and emergency responses across different jurisdictions.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Apply comparative jurisprudential trends to suggest dynamic solutions for contemporary local constitutional crises or institutional reforms.

Course Code: 203 - Law Making in Indian Polity & Statutory Interpretation

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Outline the pre- legislative processes, parliamentary bill paths, and committee system roles configuring the Indian law- making environment.
 - **CO 2 (Applying):** Deploy primary rules of interpretation (Literal, Golden, and Mischief rules) to resolve semantic text ambiguities in statutory enactments.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Use internal statutory elements (preambles, definitions, schedules) and external reference aids (parliamentary debates, law commission reports) to guide statutory analysis.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise secondary jural maxims (*ejusdem generis*, *noscitur a sociis*) and special rules governing the construction of penal or taxation statutes.

Course Code: 292 - Cyber Security II

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Map the regulatory landscape, statutory definitions, and enforcement powers established under the Information Technology Act and its updates.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze the evidentiary admissibility, preservation rules, and chain- of- custody protocols for digital and electronic forensics records.
 - **CO 3 (Applying):** Resolve conflict- of- laws disputes and cross- border jurisdictional hurdles associated with transnational cybercrimes.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise the statutory due diligence requirements and liability exposures of digital platforms, network intermediaries, and e- commerce companies.

Course Code: 291 - Human Rights II

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the structure, investigative powers, and remedial limits of the National and State Human Rights Commissions in India.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze the structural efficacy of domestic specialized laws protecting women, children, and historically marginalized groups from systemic exclusions.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the operational outcomes, accessibility hurdles, and remedial successes of public interest litigation (PIL) in human rights protection.
 - **CO 4 (Creating/Applying):** Design strategic legal frameworks and human rights advocacy plans to remedy systemic violations within institutional or field environments.

Course Code: 204 - International Institution (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Detail the legal personality, structural charters, privileges, and immunities governing international intergovernmental institutions.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct the operational powers, internal politics, and voting balances within the UN Security Council, General Assembly, and Secretariat.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the adjudication mechanisms, advisory jurisdictions, and enforcement achievements of the International Court of Justice (ICJ).
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Apply international institutional rules to assess the intervention legalities of global bodies in regional geopolitical or economic conflicts.

Course Code: 205 - Law of Contract - General Principles (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Map the lifecycle of contract creation, assessing advanced rules of electronic offers, global acceptances, and consideration metrics.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Inspect complex commercial agreements for vitiating factors (undue influence, commercial economic duress, mutual mistakes) or structural invalidities.
 - **CO 3 (Applying):** Apply statutory principles of contract frustration, material breach determinations, and remote damage rules to resolve commercial disputes.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating/Creating):** Appraise the availability of specific performances, injunctive reliefs, and restitution metrics under the Specific Relief framework.

II LL.M. - Semester III

Course Code: 301 - Law and Social Transformation in India

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Illustrate the historical relationship between legal systems and social movements, evaluating law as an instrument of directed social engineering.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze how constitutional mandates and statutory rules interact with localized caste hierarchies, language disputes, and pluralistic religious values.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the socio- legal efficacy of affirmative actions, reservation systems, and protective gender legislations in reducing deep- rooted social inequalities.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Correlate modern public interest jurisprudence trends with emerging subaltern social assertions and alternative updates.

Course Code: 302 - Law, Science and Technology

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the regulatory demands, gaps, and international ethical codes connecting scientific innovations with statutory legal updates.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze legal liabilities, intellectual property protections, and accountability structures regarding Artificial Intelligence (AI) and autonomous systems.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the socio- legal balances between biotechnology steps (cloning, gene editing, surrogacy) and individual human dignity rights.
 - **CO 4 (Applying/Evaluating):** Appraise surveillance laws, digital mass profiling data, and constitutional information privacy protections against advanced tech intrusions.

Course Code: 309 - Criminology Penology

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Differentiate the theoretical explanations of crime causation across Classical, Positivist, Psychoanalytical, and Sociological schools of criminology.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze prison administrative frameworks, tracking custodial rights protections, open prison results, and inmate reformation tasks.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the socio- legal impacts of diverse sentencing guidelines, capital punishment debates, and corporate criminal penal frameworks.
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Apply victimological parameters and restorative justice models to design comprehensive offender rehabilitation and state compensation plans.

Course Code: 392 - Cyber Security III

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Outline corporate data security governance models, compliance audits, and statutory requirements for corporate networks.
 - **CO 2 (Applying):** Apply localized personal data privacy laws and global regulatory standards (e.g., GDPR rules) to design corporate compliance playbooks.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct information infrastructure threats, international cyber terrorism conventions, and the laws of digital sovereignty.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Formulate legally sound, cross- departmental incident response strategies and data breach mitigation workflows for commercial enterprises.

Course Code: 394 - Skill Development course (ADR)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Applying):** Deploy tactical case management protocols, arbitral configurations, and pre- arbitration strategy steps to resolve private commercial deadlocks.
 - **CO 2 (Creating):** Formulate legally valid, execution- ready arbitration agreements, specialized reference documents, and methodologically sound arbitral awards.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Demonstrate professional negotiation, empathy tracking, and conflict- resolution steps within multi- party simulated mediation settings.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise the statutory grounds for setting aside arbitral awards or resisting the enforcement of foreign awards under existing laws.

Course Code: 303 - Private International Law (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain the baseline concepts of connecting factors, characterization dilemmas, domicile rules, and the doctrine of Renvoi.

- **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze choice- of- law considerations and jurisdictional outcomes within transnational marital property disputes, adoptions, and child custody claims.
- **CO 3 (Applying):** Apply private international rules to resolve conflicts regarding cross-border corporate contracts and international commercial tort commitments.
- **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise the legal conditions, public policy exclusions, and statutory processes regulating the local execution of foreign court decrees.

Course Code: 304 - Consumer Law (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Map the regulatory provisions, expansions, and structural definitions (e.g., definitions of consumer, goods, services) under the Consumer Protection Act.
 - **CO 2 (Applying):** Apply product liability rules and e- commerce compliance provisions to resolve service deficiency disputes and misleading digital advertisement claims.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct acts constituting unfair trade practices, restrictive trade maneuvers, and unconscionable contract terms across commercial markets.
 - **CO 4 (Creating/Evaluating):** Formulate comprehensive consumer complaints and class-action strategies before District, State, and National Consumer Commissions.

II LL.M. - Semester IV

Course Code: 412 - Criminal Law

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding/Analyzing):** Analyze advanced elements of criminal liability, strict liability statutory offenses, inchoate acts, and the dimensions of group criminality.
 - **CO 2 (Evaluating):** Critique constitutional due- process protections regarding arrests, self-incrimination checks, and the rights of suspects during custodial interrogations.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct specialized penal architectures—including money laundering codes, organized crime controls, and anti- corruption frameworks—to evaluate trial parameters.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Formulate advanced appellate defense structures, bail claims, and revision responses for complex socio- economic criminal trials.

Course Code: 401 - International Economic Law (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Illustrate the structural development, historical values, and institutional roles of the WTO, IMF, World Bank, and UNCTAD.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze global trade commitments—specifically Most- Favoured- Nation (MFN) treatments and National Treatment clauses—to assess domestic tariff choices.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the adjudicatory outputs of the WTO Dispute Settlement Body and the procedural setups of international investment treaty arbitrations (ICSID).
 - **CO 4 (Applying):** Apply international economic guidelines to evaluate the legality of national trade remedies, anti- dumping actions, and environmental exceptions.

Course Code: 402 - Banking and Negotiable Instrument (Optional)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Map the regulatory controls, licensing parameters, and macro-supervisory interventions managed by the Central Bank over commercial banking institutions.

- **CO 2 (Applying):** Apply statutory provisions governing holder- in- due- course statuses, instrument endorsements, and criminal liabilities for dishonored instruments to corporate disputes.
- **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Deconstruct asset recovery procedures—including SARFAESI transformations and debt recovery tribunal tracks—to manage corporate asset defaults.
- **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise banking ombudsman dispute systems, digital payment data compliance setups, and legal defenses against electronic banking frauds.

Course Code: 416 - Dissertation

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Creating):** Formulate a comprehensive, methodologically sound research architecture, including precise research questions, hypotheses, and operational variables.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Execute exhaustive analytical processing of primary legislation, international conventions, judicial trends, and empirical field data.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique current institutional policies and statutory setups to generate original scholarly recommendations and legal reform models.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Produce an exhaustive, ethically sound, peer- reviewed dissertation thesis and present an analytical viva- voce defense before an academic committee.

Course Code: 492 - Cyber Security IV

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Understanding):** Explain global digital governance systems, cross- border mutual legal assistance treaties (MLAT), and international police cooperation protocols.
 - **CO 2 (Analyzing):** Analyze statutory liabilities, consumer risks, and security verification standards tracking blockchain frameworks and automated smart contracts.
 - **CO 3 (Evaluating):** Critique the classification rules of state- sponsored cyber attacks and cyber espionage operations under the Tallinn Manual guidelines.
 - **CO 4 (Creating):** Design advanced institutional policy frameworks addressing risk allocations for international cloud deployments and cross- border digital transactions.

Course Code: 494 - Skill Development course (ADR)

- **Course Outcomes (COs):**
 - **CO 1 (Applying):** Deploy advanced digital platform protocols and Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) mechanisms to resolve cross- border commercial deadlocks.
 - **CO 2 (Creating):** Formulate binding, execution- ready mediation settlement agreements and conciliation logs that comply with statutory enforcement standards.
 - **CO 3 (Analyzing):** Analyze multi- party corporate interests, emotional blockages, and zero- sum parameters to devise integrative, win- win commercial solutions during negotiations.
 - **CO 4 (Evaluating):** Appraise the judicial interaction, referral parameters, and court- annexed mediation mandates operating under civil procedure frameworks.